

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (Currently Amended) A ceramic thermal barrier coating, TBC, deposited and attached directly to a metallic substrate (2) or an intermediate bond coating (3) deposited on such a substrate (2), said TBC comprising:

at least two layers (4, 5) wherein a first, inner TBC layer (4) that is directly attached to one of a substrate (2) and a bond coating (3) and presents a ~~different microstructure~~ dense structure with lower porosity than a second, outer TBC layer (5), said second outer layer containing pores which are flattened out and directed substantially in parallel with the substrate, and the pores being obtainable by depositing powder particles comprising an agglomerate of powder grains surrounded by a shell of melted powder material.

2. (Canceled)

3. (Currently amended) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, wherein the second layer (5) has a lower thermal conductivity than the first layer (4), the lower thermal conductivity deriving from the difference in porosity ~~microstructure~~.

4. (Currently amended) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, wherein the first layer (4) has higher strength than the second layer (5), the higher strength deriving from the difference in porosity ~~microstructure~~.

5. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, wherein the second TBC layer (5) defines an outer layer directly exposed to the environment.

6. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, wherein the first and second layers (4,5) have the same chemical composition.

7. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, further comprising stabilized zirconia, preferably dysprosia-stabilized zirconia.
8. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, wherein the ceramic thermal barrier coating is applied by means of thermal spraying process.
9. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 8, wherein the thermal spraying process comprises plasma spraying.
10. (Original) The ceramic thermal barrier coating as recited in claim 1, further comprising a bond coating (3) sandwiched between the substrate (2) and the ceramic thermal barrier coating (1).
11. (Canceled)
12. (Currently amended) A method of applying a ceramic thermal barrier coating (1), TBC, on a substrate (2), the TBC being applied on the substrate (2) or an intermediate bond coating (3) between the substrate (2) and the TBC, comprising:
- applying at least two layers (4, 5) comprising a first TBC layer and a second TBC layer of ceramic TBC upon one of a substrate (2) and bond coating (3); and
- wherein causing the powder particles used for applying a first TBC layer (4) adjacent to one of the sub substrate (2) and the bond coating (3) to present a different microstructure than the powder particles used for a subsequently applied second TBC layer (5); and
- applying the second TBC layer by depositing powder particles comprising an agglomerate of powder grains surrounded by a shell of melted powder material.
13. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the powder particles that constitute the first TBC layer (4) present a lower porosity than the powder particles that constitute a subsequently applied second TBC layer (5).

14. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the powder particles that constitute the first TBC layer (4) present a dense sintered structure.
15. (Original) The method as recited in claim 14, further ~~com~~ comprising sintering agglomerates of powder grains to the powder particles.
16. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the powder particles constituting the second TBC layer (5) present a porous structure.
17. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein each powder particle comprises an agglomerate of powder grains surrounded by a shell of melted powder material.
18. (Original) The method as recited in claim 17, further ~~com~~ comprising HOSP-treatment of the agglomerates of powder grains in order to form powder particles.
19. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the first and second ceramic TBC layers (4,5) have the same chemical composition.
20. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the TBC further comprises stabilized zirconia.
21. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the stabilized zirconia is dysprosia-stabilized zirconia.
22. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein a diameter of the powder particles is 10-150 micrometers.
23. (Currently amended) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein a diameter of powder grains forming the powder particles is 0.5-5.0 micrometers, ~~preferably 1-2 micrometers~~.
24. (Original) The method as recited in claim 23, wherein the diameter of the powder grains forming the powder particles is 1.0-2.0 micrometers.

25. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the TBC is applied by means of thermal spraying of a ceramic powder on one of the substrate (2) and bond coating (3).

26. (Original) The method as recited in claim 12, wherein the TBC is applied utilizing plasma spraying.

27. (New) A method of applying a ceramic thermal barrier coating (TBC) on a substrate comprising:

depositing a first powder having a first microstructure on the substrate to thereby form a dense, substantially porous free, first inner TBC layer;

depositing a second powder having a second microstructure different from the first microstructure on the substrate to thereby form a second outer TBC layer, the second outer TBC layer having a porosity that is greater than that of the first inner TBC layer.